

# Index



- abolitionism, 37, 38, 155  
Admiralty, 262  
admissions. *See* patients, admission of  
Aegidi, Dr. Karl Julius (1795–1874), 73  
Agnew, Cornelius R., 17, 18  
AIH. *See* American Institute of Homeopathy  
Allentown Academy, 141, 143  
*Allgemeine Homöopathische Zeitschrift*, 176  
*Allgemeine Homöopathische Zeitung*, 152, 174  
allopathy, 6–8, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 36, 40, 42, 46, 47, 49, 73, 75, 78, 81, 97, 99–101, 104, 105, 118, 122, 125, 175, 178, 179, 181, 182, 201, 203, 205, 206, 217, 219, 227, 231–235, 238, 256  
alternative book stores, 50  
    lifestyle, 130  
    medicine, 7, 66, 130  
Altschul, Elias, 181  
American College of Surgeons, 156  
American homeopaths.  
    *See* homeopaths, American  
*American Homoeopathic Review*, 224, 225  
*American Homoeopathist, The*, 224, 226  
American Institute of Homeopathy (AIH), 34, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 126, 142, 154, 156, 161–163, 174, 176–180, 184, 185, 187, 189, 233  
American Medical Association (AMA), 9, 16, 17, 19, 32, 37, 39, 43, 48, 147, 148, 154, 160, 162, 179, 182  
Amsterdam, 95, 99, 140  
anaemia, 258, 265  
anatomy, 16, 20, 120, 131, 160, 260  
Andral, Gabriel, 34  
Anhalt-Köthen, 73  
animal magnetism, 92  
Anthony, Susan B., 38  
anti-contagionism, 222  
anti-orthodoxy, 6, 7, 13, 34, 36, 50, 234  
anti-quackery, 148  
*Anti-Quackery Society*, 98  
anti-rationalism, 32  
antisepsis, 44, 150  
antitoxin, 266, 267  
anti-vaccinationism, 218–221, 223–232, 234–238  
anti-vivisection, 41, 218  
Arndt, Hugo Emil Rudolph (1849–1913), 151, 162

- Association of American Medical Colleges, 43
- asylums, 149, 202
- Austria, 71, 73, 75, 79, 155
- Außenseitermedizin*, 66
- Bacmeister, Theodore (1830–1911), 278
- bacteriology, 20, 32, 35, 36, 44, 45, 47, 159, 174, 185, 262, 267
- Baden, 73, 200
- Baelz, C., 235
- Bakody, Joseph von (1795–1845), 98, 181
- Bakody, Theodor von (1825–1911), 98
- Balch, Edward T., 144
- Barlow, Samuel Bancroft (1798–1876), 284
- Barnes, George W., 144
- Bartholow, Roberts, 16
- Bastianier, Ernst, 181
- Bavaria, 71, 142, 152, 181
- Bayard, Robert, 113
- Becker, Christian J., 140
- Belgium, 90, 91, 94, 102, 128, 252
- Berghaus, Alexander, 232
- Berlin, 77, 97, 140, 144, 160, 162, 283  
 Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, 181  
 Homeopathic Society, 182  
 Medical Association, 80  
 Society of Homeopathic Physicians, 180  
 University, 162, 181
- Berlin, Ontario, 124
- Berliner Homöopathische Zeitung*, 176
- Berliner Verein der Nichtärzte* (Berlin Society of Non-Professional Healers), 188
- Bigelow, Jacob, 40
- Black, Francis, 266
- Rate S., 114
- Stephen S., 114
- Blackburn, Elias Hicks (1827–1908), 289
- Blackley, Galley, 266, 268
- Blackwell, Elizabeth (1821–1910), 153
- Bleekrode, S.A. (1814–1862), 89, 92, 93
- bloodletting, 10, 11, 13, 16, 31, 67, 103, 119
- Blumenthal, Chas.E., 226
- board  
 of directors, 160, 183, 200, 201, 204, 205  
 of examiners, 122, 148, 154, 155  
 of management, 256  
 of health, 31, 33, 44, 158, 159, 280
- Boenninghausen. *See* Bönninghausen, Clemens von (1785–1864)
- Boericke & Tafel, 124, 156–158, 229
- Boericke, Anton, 157  
 Arthur T. (d. 1972), 170  
 Charles C., 151, 170  
 Franz Edmund (1826–1901), 156, 157, 224  
 Franz Oskar, 157  
 Garth Wilkinson, 170  
 Kate Fay, 171  
 William (1849–1929), 151, 156, 157, 160, 162, 170
- Bönninghausen, Clemens von (1785–1864), 73, 90, 95–98, 102, 105, 175, 223, 241, 242, 275, 287
- Boston, 13, 37, 38, 127, 140, 142, 143, 180  
 Hospital for the Insane, 202  
 University, 37, 46, 114, 221
- Bradford, Thomas Lindsley, 140, 223, 286
- Breslau, 152
- Breyfogle, Charles W., 144, 158
- British Columbia, 112, 113
- British Homoeopathic Association, 253

- British Homoeopathic Society, 264, 267  
 British Isles. *See* Great Britain  
 bronchitis, 258  
 Broussaisism, 13  
 Brownism, 13, 70  
 Bruce, E.M., 221  
 Brunnow, Ernst von, 72  
 Bryant, Charles G., 142  
 Buchner, Joseph, 181  
 Budapest, 98, 181  
 Bute, George Henry (1792–1876), 141, 287  
 by-laws, 9, 47, 126, 150, 174–176, 178, 179, 183, 186  
  
 Calcutta, 267  
 California, 113, 141–155, 158, 160, 162, 163  
   State Homeopathic Medical Society, 148, 163  
   State Medical Society, 148  
   University, 154, 157, 160–163, 276, 277  
*California Homoeopath, The*, 151, 157  
*California Homoeopathic Times*, 150  
 calomel, 10, 11, 13, 16, 31, 36  
 Cambridge, Duchess of, 253  
   Duke of, 253  
 Campbell, Clarence T., 121, 122, 125  
   Duncan, 120, 121, 122  
 Canada, 111–131  
 Canadian Institute of Homoeopathy, 125  
*Canadian Journal of Homoeopathy*, 119  
 Canadian Medical Association (CMA), 120, 121, 123  
 Carrow, Fleming, 281  
 Carus, Karl Gustav, 78  
 Caspari, C., 92  
 Celsus, 70  
 Central Association for Homeopathic Physicians, 275  
 Central New York Homoeopathic Medical Society, 236  
 Central Society of Homeopathic Physicians, 174–179, 181–186, 188, 189  
*Centralverein*, 207  
 Chapman, Millie, 39  
 chemistry, 17, 20, 43, 46, 120, 160, 286  
 Chicago, 39, 45, 116, 127, 144, 152, 161, 180, 264  
   Homeopathic Medical College, 278  
 children patients, 11, 20, 40, 75, 96, 223, 254, 257, 258, 261, 262, 266, 282  
 chiropractors, 35  
 cholera, 34, 40, 42, 71, 79, 91, 103, 146, 159, 253, 254  
 Christian Scientists, 35  
 chronic disease, 69, 71, 140, 157, 220, 223, 226, 229, 237, 267  
 Civil War (1861–1864), 6, 32–35, 38, 44, 146, 147, 180, 284, 285, 288  
 Claridge, Captain R.T., 75  
 Clarke, John H., 35, 41  
   J.H.C., 264, 266, 268  
 cleanliness, 235  
 Cleveland, 114, 116, 120, 127, 144, 162, 180  
 clientele, 7, 72–74, 90, 94–96, 102, 104, 187, 208, 269  
 clinical controversy, 115  
   homeopathy, 188  
   instruction, 31, 255  
   medicine, 65, 120, 161, 185  
   models, 261  
   observation, 32, 49  
   skills, 49  
   studies, 184  
   training, 175, 180, 182

- clinicians, 21, 34, 44, 49  
 code of ethics, 9, 16, 17, 24, 32, 147,  
 175, 179, 283  
 co-education, 38, 39, 154  
 co-existence, 233, 237  
 College of Physicians and Surgeons of  
   New Brunswick, 114  
   Ontario, 121, 122  
 complementary medicine, 66, 130, 131  
 Compton Burnett, Ivy, 252  
   John, 252, 268  
 compulsory membership, 183  
   subscription, 176  
 Congress of American Physicians and  
   Surgeons, 19  
 consumerism, 130  
 converts and conversion, 6–8, 10, 13,  
 24, 34, 39, 40, 46, 78, 89–105, 116,  
 127, 145, 152, 157, 206, 208, 252  
 Cooper, Elias Samuel, 150, 160  
 Cooter, Roger, 66  
 Copeland, Royal Samuel (1868–1938),  
 280  
 Cornell, Benjamin F., 231  
 Coulter, Harris L., 38, 139, 218, 236  
 counterculture, 50  
 counter-movement, 102  
 cowpox, 220, 222  
 Coxhead, T.C., 144  
 Cushing, John J., 142  
  
 d'Hervilly, Mélanie, 74, 275  
 Davis, Joseph D., 115  
   Oliver Comstock (1857–1942), 278  
 Day, Roberson, 266, 267  
 death rate, 224, 266  
 Denninger, P.G., 144  
 dentists and dentistry, 255, 282  
 dermatitis, 258  
  
 Des Guidi, 91, 104  
 Detroit, 21, 38, 127, 152, 282, 286  
 Detwiler, Henry (1795–1887), 140,  
 141, 287  
*Deutscher Prüferverein*, 72  
 Devonshire, Duke of, 252  
 Dewey, Willis A. (1858–1938), 151,  
 162, 277  
 dilution, 18, 33, 36, 69, 70, 91, 92, 99,  
 103, 125, 184, 185, 263, 264, 266  
 Dinges, Martin, 276  
 diphtheria, 258, 266–268  
 disciplinary committee, 180  
 dispensing and dispensaries, 34, 38, 47,  
 73, 94, 113, 146, 149, 153, 186, 253  
 Döllinger, 152  
 domestic medicine, 34, 40, 75, 116,  
 124, 220, 227–230, 232, 237  
 dosage, 69, 125, 184, 265, 269  
 Dresden, 76, 79  
 Drysdale, Alfred E., 116  
 Dudgeon, Robert E., 258, 263, 264  
 Dudley, Pemberton, 43  
 Düsseldorf, 73  
 Dutch Journal of Medicine, 100  
 Dutch Society for the Advancement of  
   Medicine, 97, 100  
  
 earthquake, 147, 155  
 Eaton, Morton Monroe, 228  
 Eckel, John Nicholas (1823–1901),  
 142, 143, 146, 160, 162  
 eclectics and eclecticism, 6, 31, 92,  
 121, 123, 125, 148, 149, 189, 218,  
 231, 235, 238, 288  
 eczema, 258  
 Eden, P.H. van (1862–1933), 100–102  
 Edinburgh, 115, 116, 120, 223, 252  
   Duke of, 253

- Edmonds, William A., 233  
 education, 7, 9, 10, 40, 46, 114, 118,  
 121, 126, 181, 201, 207, 208, 256.  
*See also* medical education
- Eekma, B., 93
- electro-homeopathy, 187, 206
- electro-therapy, 262
- Ellis, Erastus., 231  
 John, 229
- empiricism, 12–16, 19, 32, 34, 35, 45, 69
- enemas, 68
- England, 76, 91, 94, 103, 143, 252, 254
- Eureka Benevolent Association, 152
- Europe, 33, 65, 70, 71, 90, 111, 127,  
 129, 140, 143, 155, 157, 163, 220,  
 221, 223, 225, 254, 276
- Everhard, Professor, 94
- Fabiola Hospital, 149, 150
- Farrington, Ernst Albert, 157, 267
- Faulkner, Robert, 279
- Fisher, Arthur, 116
- Flexner, Abraham, 21, 46, 48, 162
- Flint, Austin, 17, 18
- Floto, John H., 143
- Fowler, Lydia Folger (1822–1879), 153
- France, 13, 81, 91, 94, 103, 155, 201, 242
- Freleigh, M., 233
- Freytag, Eberhard, 140
- Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität, Berlin,  
 181
- fringe medicine. *See* medical fringe
- Galen, 42  
 gastritis, 258
- Geheimmittel-Medizin*. *See* patent  
 medicine
- gender, 11, 36, 39, 117, 163
- German Empire, 160, 173, 199, 220
- German Medical Association, 80
- German orientation of medicine, 32
- German Pathological Society, 147
- German Society of Apothecaries, 186
- Germany, 14, 15, 32, 33, 35, 65–82, 90,  
 93–95, 101, 103, 128, 139, 141,  
 143, 145, 152, 155, 162, 173, 174,  
 176, 178, 181, 182, 185–187, 189,  
 199–209, 218–221, 227, 234, 252,  
 253, 275, 286
- germs, 42, 44, 48, 150
- Gersdorff, Heinrich August von  
 (1793–1870), 73
- Gevitz, Norman, 66, 80
- Gibbons, Henry, 142, 146, 147
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 73
- Gold Rush, 141, 144, 145, 152, 153
- Goodall, 267
- Goodno, William, 43, 45, 46
- Grace Homoeopathic Hospital,  
 Toronto, 124
- Gram, Hans Burch (1786–1840), 140,  
 141, 157
- grants for students, 177
- Great Britain, 76, 81, 111, 112, 116,  
 127–129, 221, 251, 252, 269, 270,  
 280
- Great War. *See* World War I
- Griffiths, Harold, 129
- Gruber, A.J. (1820–1896), 97
- Guernsey, Henry Newell, 287
- Guttentag, Otto E., 163, 277
- gynaecology, 156, 161, 163, 261, 262
- Haehl, Erich, 174, 201, 207
- Hague, Dr, 267
- Hague, The, 91, 93, 99
- Hahn, Siegmund (1664–1742), 70

- Hahnemann, Samuel (1755–1843), 7, 16, 33, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 44–46, 68–70, 72–75, 78–80, 89–92, 95, 100, 102, 122, 125, 126, 140, 143, 156, 157, 163, 174, 175, 177, 182, 184, 185, 189, 207, 219, 222, 223, 233, 252–254, 263, 275, 286  
 casebooks, 74  
 followers, 77, 125  
 ideas and principles, 42, 78, 89, 91, 92, 102, 123, 222, 236  
 law of similars, 31, 32, 36, 44, 47  
 materia medica, 41  
 medical practice, 125  
 methods, 125  
 spiritualist roots, 42  
 therapy, 90, 91, 103, 104
- Hahnemann Academy of Medicine, New York, 227
- Hahnemann Hospital College, San Francisco, 153, 158, 159, 161
- Hahnemann Hospital, Philadelphia, 40, 44
- Hahnemann Medical College, 46, 118, 153, 162
- Hahnemann Medical College of the Pacific, 159, 161, 162, 163
- Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 144
- Hahnemann Medical College, Cleveland, 144
- Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 38, 39, 41, 43, 115, 120, 157, 279
- Hahnemann Medical College, San Francisco, 143, 155, 157, 161–163, 177
- Hahnemann Monthly*, 224, 225, 232, 233, 235
- Hahnemann Professor of Medical Philosophy, UCSF, 277
- Hahnemann Society, 141
- Hahnemannian Monthly*, 41, 42, 44, 48, 236
- Hahnemannism, 13
- Halford, Sir Henry, 253
- Halifax, Nova Scotia, 113, 131  
 Medical Society, 115
- Hamilton, 122, 123
- Hanchett, Henry G., 228
- Handley, Rima, 74
- Hardenstein, A.O., 144
- Hausmann, Franz, 181
- health insurance, 183, 206
- hegemonic medicine, 218, 230, 231, 233, 234, 236
- Helbing, August, 152
- Helfrich, Johannes (1795–1852), 141
- Hempel, Charles Julius, 45, 157
- Hemple, Professor C.J., 287
- Hennigke, 182
- Hering, Constantin(e) (1800–1880), 33, 75, 91, 104, 116, 141, 143, 152, 157, 158, 184, 222, 223, 226, 232, 237, 286
- heroic medicine, 8, 10, 11, 31, 32, 36, 67, 70, 75, 103, 104, 145, 187
- heterodoxy, 9, 66, 67
- Hiller, Frederick, 143, 149
- Hinsdale, Wilbert Bartlet (1851–1944), 280
- Hippocrates, 16, 18, 42
- Hirschberg, 144
- histology, 20, 161, 187, 262
- historiography, 66, 139, 217–219, 231
- Hoffendahl, C.F. von, 142, 143
- Holcombe, Henry, 157
- Holcombe, William Henry, 7, 8, 39, 40, 284
- Holland, 89–105  
 Society of Sciences, 91

- Holloway, Lisabeth M., 288
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 40
- homeopath, definition of, 179
- homeopathic apothecaries, 72
- associations, 199, 200, 204, 207
  - authors, 92, 232, 237
  - books, 158, 219, 223–227
  - causes, 38, 39, 105
  - colleges, 34, 38, 116, 143, 145, 151, 161, 181, 206
  - diet, 91, 92
  - 'family doctors', 97, 98, 100
  - fellowship, 48
  - graduates, 48
  - hospitals, 72, 98, 105, 116, 117, 128, 143, 149, 150, 176, 188, 254, 259, 269
  - identity, 32, 33, 36–38, 42, 46, 48, 50, 126, 176, 185, 218, 234, 238
  - ideology and philosophy, 10, 16, 19, 31, 34–36, 42, 45, 49, 50, 79, 91, 97, 115, 117, 119, 125, 127, 130, 183, 184, 186, 217, 222, 225, 230, 232, 236, 238, 270
  - institutions, 112, 114, 180, 183
  - journals, 7, 34, 41, 44, 46, 72, 150–153, 156, 219, 223–227
  - law, 44, 157, 223
  - leaders, 9, 19
  - literature, 92, 177, 227, 234, 237, 266
  - medicine, 11–13, 38, 40, 48, 73, 97, 101, 103–105, 129–131, 140, 180, 181, 185, 201, 222, 232, 236
  - methods, 117, 131, 201–203, 206, 208
  - movement, 77, 78, 81, 128, 129, 208
  - organisations, 125, 126, 147–149, 202, 204, 208
  - practice, 11, 33, 35, 36, 43–45, 50, 98, 99, 103, 104, 113, 156, 189, 251–254, 259, 261, 270
  - practitioners, 7–12, 14, 15, 17–21, 31, 32, 34–41, 43–50, 72–75, 78–82, 90, 93, 94, 96–105, 111–128, 130, 131, 142–152, 154–156, 158–160, 163, 201, 206, 207, 217–219, 222, 223, 227, 230–232, 234, 238, 252, 254, 256, 261, 265, 267, 268, 276, 277, 287, 288
    - American, 5, 31, 33, 34, 50, 75, 154, 157, 173–190, 217–238
    - British, 226, 263
    - Canadian, 126–129
    - Dutch, 89, 90, 93, 98, 105
    - European, 130, 226
    - female, 155
    - foreign, 90
    - German, 33, 72, 92, 93, 98, 139–164, 173–190, 218, 219, 234
    - women, 38–40, 48, 150, 153–156, 206, 255  - psychiatrists, 202
  - publications, 92, 101, 141, 151
  - reformers, 37, 43, 45, 46, 49, 50
  - remedies, 12, 124, 127, 130, 140, 141, 146, 156, 158, 179, 185, 187, 232, 238, 265
  - schools, 20, 34, 35, 38, 46–48, 150, 154, 159, 162, 227
  - societies, 7, 34, 39, 72, 94, 102, 103, 105, 114, 126, 148, 149, 151, 156, 157, 163, 173, 183, 187
  - students, 7, 12, 19, 33, 35, 38, 39, 41–48, 78, 127, 143, 145, 160, 161, 206
  - therapeutics, 21, 47, 179
  - training, 98, 100, 101, 103–105, 114, 117, 131, 143, 156, 163, 173, 175, 177, 180, 182, 189, 255
  - treatment, 34, 36, 40, 45, 73, 75, 90, 91, 93, 94, 97–102, 104, 117, 119, 124, 130, 145, 146,

- 175, 185, 186, 188, 207, 222,  
228, 232, 237, 253–255
- Homeopathic Association of Canstatt,  
204
- Homeopathic Association of the  
Kingdom of Württemberg, 200
- Homeopathic Free Dispensary, 38
- Homeopathic Medical College of  
Cleveland, Ohio, 114  
Missouri, 143  
New York, 153, 162, 163  
Pennsylvania, 143
- Homeopathic Medical Society of  
Allegheny County, Pennsylvania,  
39  
King's County, New York, 114  
Pennsylvania, 37, 47
- Homeopathic Sanatorium, 150
- homoeo-. *For general terms, see under*  
homeo-
- Homoeopathic College of Cleveland,  
120
- Homoeopathic Medical Society of  
Canada, 119, 120
- Homoeopathic Medical Society of the  
State of New York, 231
- Homoeopathisch Maandblad*, 99, 100, 101
- Homöopathische Monatsblätter*, 200, 204,  
205, 206, 207
- Homöopathischer Verein*, 200
- Hooker, Worthington, 40
- hospitals, 31, 33, 40, 44, 47, 49, 65, 78,  
103, 112, 114, 117–119, 124, 127,  
129, 141, 145, 152, 158–160, 163,  
175–177, 182, 186, 188, 189, 224,  
251–259, 261–263, 265, 266, 276,  
278, 280.  
*See also* homeopathic hospitals
- Howe, Julia Ward, 37
- Hughes, Richard, 46, 263, 264, 269
- Hull, Amos Gerald, 237
- Humphreys' Homoeopathic Specifics,  
124
- Humphreys, Frederick, 237
- Hungary, 76, 98
- hydropathy, 6, 65–82, 118, 235, 238
- hydrotherapy, 218, 224
- hygiene, 20, 37, 72
- immigrants, 14, 33, 95, 140, 141, 145,  
221
- influenza, 258, 259
- integration, 19, 35, 37, 41, 44, 127,  
201, 217, 218, 220, 233
- International Academy of  
Homoeopathy, Toronto, 130
- international associations, 127
- International Hahnemannian  
Association, 36, 125
- International Hahnemannian Society,  
184
- International Medical Congress, 19
- Italy, 76, 94, 128, 153
- Jackson, 145
- Jackson, Edward, 46
- Jacobi, Abraham, 17, 21
- James, Henry Sr, 157  
John E., 31, 46, 47
- Jena, 140, 144, 182
- Jenner, Edward, 219, 220, 222–224,  
229, 231, 233
- Jews, 117, 147, 151–153, 163
- journals, 7, 9, 10, 32, 36, 39, 49, 68, 78,  
81, 95, 97–100, 103, 127, 129, 152,  
176, 177, 186, 200, 201, 204, 208,  
220, 222–227, 229, 230, 232, 236.  
*See also* homeopathic journals
- Kafka, F. (1813–1893), 142
- Jakob, 181



- Kallenbach, C.G., 94  
 F.W.O. (1829–1917), 96, 99–102
- Kaufman, Martin L., 139, 218, 219,  
 222, 224, 227, 230, 231, 234, 236
- Kent, James Tyler (1849–1916), 157,  
 264, 265, 269
- Kirkham, Mrs R.W., 149
- Kneipp, Father Sebastian (1821–1897),  
 71, 75
- Kneipp movement, 77
- Koch, Robert, 44, 67, 268, 269
- Korndorfer, Augustus, 42, 286
- Köthen, 73, 140, 287
- Kötschau, Karl, 182
- Kraft, Frank, 226
- Kurpfuscherei*, 80
- Kuyper, Abraham, 100, 102
- laboratories, 15, 16, 21, 31, 32, 35, 36,  
 41, 44, 45, 48–50, 139, 161, 181,  
 238, 251
- Lancaster, Joseph J., 118, 120
- Lane, Levi Cooper, 146, 150, 160
- Laurie, Joseph, 228, 233, 237
- law courts, 79
- law faculty, 79
- law of God, 47
- law of similars. *See* similars, principle of
- laws and legislation, 80, 103, 104, 112–  
 116, 119, 120, 126, 128, 148, 182,  
 188, 201–203, 218, 221, 224, 230  
 Homeopathic Act, 120  
 Medical Act, 93, 97, 101, 104, 123  
 Medical Practice Act, 148, 154  
 National Insurance Act, 262, 270
- laws of medicine, 42
- laws of nature, 16, 33, 36, 71, 184, 185
- laws of science, 79
- laws of therapeutics, 47
- law-suits, 79
- lay movement, 34, 36, 40, 44, 74–76,  
 78, 81, 94–98, 100, 102, 103, 112,  
 127–129, 131, 141, 156, 160, 173,  
 175, 180, 183, 187, 199–209, 227,  
 253, 276
- legalisation, 119, 120
- legality, 18, 203
- legislation. *See* laws and legislation
- Leipzig, 73, 79, 98, 102, 141, 162, 175–  
 177, 181, 182, 202–204, 286  
 University, 72, 78, 79, 98, 181, 182
- Leipziger Verband*, 176
- lesions, 261
- liberalism, 18, 21, 37, 42
- licensed practitioners, 73, 97, 114, 116,  
 123, 124, 131, 151, 155, 178
- licensing, 10, 112, 114–117, 124, 126,  
 129, 130, 174, 182, 183, 189, 219
- licensing laws, 6, 9, 17, 31
- Lilienthal,  
 James E. (1844–1895), 152, 153,  
 162  
 Max (1814–1882), 168  
 Samuel (1815–1891), 152, 153, 162
- Lippe, Adolphus, 287
- Lister, 44, 150
- Listerism, 44, 115
- London, 252, 253, 254, 260, 264, 269  
 County Council, 256  
 Homoeopathic Hospital (LHH),  
 251–270  
 Missionary School of Medicine, 255  
 War Pensions Committee, 262
- London, Ontario, 118, 119, 121–124
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 37
- Ludlam, Reuben, 39
- malaria, 146, 159
- malpractice, 79
- Manitoba, 113
- Marey's sphygmograph, 258

- materia medica, 10, 20, 21, 33, 35, 41,  
 46, 68, 69, 114, 120, 153, 157,  
 161–163, 176, 184, 185, 223, 287
- McClelland, Charles E., 80
- médecine douce*, 130
- medical boards, 115, 120, 140
  - colleges, 9, 120, 124, 131, 143, 153,  
 154, 160, 162, 181, 185, 201,  
 203, 281, 285–287
  - councils, 114, 122, 123, 130, 183
  - education, 18, 21, 38, 48, 122, 124,  
 160, 161, 162, 255, 288
  - fringe, 65–67, 71, 77, 78, 82, 270
  - guides, 220, 227–230, 232, 237
  - history, 42, 76, 259
  - practice, 6, 43, 73, 104, 117, 118,  
 123, 124, 127, 128, 130, 148,  
 156, 179, 254, 278, 279, 287.  
*See also* Hahnemann's medical  
 practice
  - schools, 6, 8, 9, 19, 21, 33, 39, 48,  
 49, 65, 112, 114, 117, 119, 124,  
 127, 129, 131, 139, 145, 151,  
 153, 154, 160, 180–182, 184,  
 188, 189, 201, 255, 281, 282,  
 288
  - societies, 9, 12, 16, 17, 32, 34, 39,  
 65, 127, 142, 145, 147, 148,  
 151, 154, 161, 173–190, 218,  
 236, 283, 288, 289
    - of Nova Scotia, 131
    - of the State of New York, 17, 43
  - students, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 20, 38, 41,  
 98, 154, 179, 180, 255, 279, 281
  - system, 6, 12, 14, 15, 80, 139, 234
  - training, 39, 42, 66, 104, 152, 162,  
 174, 178, 179, 181, 256
- medicine, alternative. *See* alternative  
 medicine
- Medizinkritik, 218, 220, 231
- Merckens, H., 99
- Mesmer, 92
- mesmerism, 67
- metaphysics, 15, 158
- Micheltorena, Governor, 148
- midwifery, 6, 120, 148
- Mills, J.P., 226
- mineral drugs, 10
- Missionary School of Medicine,  
 London, 255
- Mitchell, Kristin M., 155
  - S. Weir, 20
- Mohr, Charles, 35, 42, 46
- Moir, Dr Byres, 266, 269
- Montreal, 112, 116–118, 127–130
  - Homoeopathic Association, 116
  - Homoeopathic Hospital, 117, 118,  
 129
- Moore, James Otis (1822–1886), 284
- morbus cordis, 258
- Munich, 152, 153, 181
- Munk, J.A., 277, 285
- Munting, D.K. (1862–1932), 99
- mysticism, 13, 33, 157, 188
  - German, 7, 14, 15
- Napoleon, 142
- National Homeopathic Hospital, 38
- National Library of Medicine, 135, 245,  
 279
- National Socialists, 188
- natural food, 50
  - healing, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77
  - medicine, 66
- nature, 8, 20, 37, 40, 69, 81, 91, 92, 97,  
 101, 102, 119, 231. *See also* laws of  
 nature
- nature-cure, 71
- Naturheilbewegung*, 77, 81
- Naturheilvereine*, 76
- naturopathy, 76, 81, 102, 129, 130, 181,  
 234
- Naudé, Alan, 151
- Nazi, 182

- Neatby, Edwin, 259, 260
- Neckar, 252
- nephritis, 266, 267
- Netherlands, 89–99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 128
- Nettre, Caroline, 152
- Neue Deutsche Heilkunde*, 188
- New Age, 50
- New Brunswick, 113, 114
- New Church, 8, 158
- New England, 221
- New Homeopathy, 33, 42, 45–47, 49, 50
- New Jersey, 142
- New Medicine, 8
- New Orleans, 143
- New Rationalism, 16
- New School, 5, 8, 10, 37, 43
- New York, 17, 18, 21, 38, 41, 42, 44, 48, 49, 112, 114, 116, 118, 127, 140–143, 152, 153, 155, 162, 176, 178, 180, 227, 280, 283, 284  
     Hahnemann Academy of Medicine, 227  
     Homeopathic Medical College, 153, 162, 163  
     Medical Society, 179  
     Society of Homeopathic Physicians, 178, 179  
     University, 120
- Newfoundland, 113
- North American Homoeopathic Journal*, 224, 225
- Northwestern University at Watertown, 144
- Nova Scotia, 113, 114, 115, 131  
     Medical Society, 115
- Oakland Homeopathic Hospital and Dispensary Association, 149
- Ober, Benjamin (1800–1867), 142, 146
- Oertel, Eucharius Ferdinand Christian (1765–1850), 75, 76
- Okie, Abraham Howard, 285
- Ontario, 111, 112, 116, 118–121, 123–125  
     College of Physicians and Surgeons, 121, 122  
     Homoeopathic Association, 130  
     Medical Association (OMA), 122, 123  
     Medical Council, 122
- oral history, 279
- Organon*, 33, 42, 44, 72, 78, 91, 126, 153, 175, 184, 222
- orthodoxy, 5–22, 31–37, 40–43, 45–50, 65–82, 97, 101–105, 116, 126, 174, 179, 206, 217, 218, 269
- Osler, William, 20, 21
- osteopathy, 35, 131
- Ottawa, 122, 123, 125
- outcasts, 233, 234
- outsiders, 98, 101, 180, 234, 264
- Pacific Coast Homoeopathic Journal*, 157
- Pacific Coast Journal of Homeopathy*, 151, 162
- Pacific Homeopathic Dispensary, 161
- Pacific Homeopathic Medical Society, 148
- Paine, 184
- pamphlets, 76, 90, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 113, 115, 118, 119, 124, 127–129, 140, 223
- paradigms, 174, 261
- Paris, 19, 34, 74, 150, 162, 253
- Paris School, 13, 32, 35
- Pasteur, Louis, 44, 67
- patent medicine, 67, 187
- pathology, 17, 20, 32, 35, 36, 42, 44–46, 49, 71, 81, 98, 131, 161, 238, 251, 255, 260, 261, 263, 265, 270

- patients. *See also* children, women  
 admission of, 117, 258, 262, 265  
 competition for, 14  
 experiments on, 69  
 fears of, 40  
 influential, 113  
 motivation of, 252  
 needs of, 11  
 numbers of, 76, 95, 159, 160, 254,  
 258, 261, 262, 266  
 ratio of physicians to, 141  
 recovery of, 8  
 relationship to, 45, 104  
 social status of, 44, 72–75, 77, 102,  
 103, 112, 115, 253, 254, 257,  
 263  
 support of, 40, 117
- Peabody, Elizabeth Palmer, 38
- Pekelharing, C.A. (1848–1922), 98, 99
- Peterson, J.C., 113
- pharmaceutical industry, 156, 157
- pharmacies, 103, 112, 124, 127, 130,  
 146, 201–204, 207, 229
- pharmacists, 75, 101, 102, 105, 131,  
 186, 199, 203, 224
- pharmacology, 49, 175
- pharmacopoeia, 185, 186
- pharmacy, 68, 114, 185, 206
- Philadelphia, 7, 19, 33, 38, 40, 41, 43,  
 44, 46, 48, 49, 116, 127, 140, 141,  
 143, 152, 156, 158, 180, 224, 286,  
 287, 289  
 Hahnemann Medical College, 38,  
 39, 41, 43, 115, 120, 157, 279  
 Prover's Union, 143
- phthisis, 258
- physics, 20
- physiology, 16, 20, 21, 32, 35, 36, 41,  
 44–46, 81, 120, 131, 161, 163
- plague, 159, 226
- pleurisy, 258
- pneumonia, 40, 146, 258, 262
- Porter, Roy, 66
- potency, 33, 36, 48, 67, 264, 266, 268  
 high, 36, 156, 177, 179, 184, 264,  
 265, 268, 269  
 low, 156, 265
- potentisation, 69, 157, 222, 229, 232,  
 233, 235, 238
- pox. *See* cowpox, smallpox
- Prague, 98, 181
- prescribing methods, 263–269
- prescriptions, 8, 11, 12, 39, 40, 43, 45,  
 68, 70, 91, 99, 119, 128, 141, 156,  
 223, 251, 264–266, 268, 281
- Priessnitz, Victor (1799–1851), 70, 71,  
 75, 76, 80
- Prince Edward Island, 113
- principle of similars. *See* similars,  
 principle of
- private colleges, 48
- professional  
 identity, 5, 10, 11, 15–18, 21, 33, 36,  
 43, 50, 65–82, 111, 112, 238  
 status, 65, 78, 118, 178, 183, 187,  
 188, 234, 235, 261
- professionalisation, 65, 67, 78, 82, 111,  
 128, 173–190
- Prussia, 73, 143, 152, 173, 181
- public health, 80, 158, 218, 230
- Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati, 114
- Pulte, Joseph Hippolyt, 229
- Puységur, 92
- quackery, 10, 67, 80–82, 92, 93, 98, 99,  
 121, 147, 148, 150, 178, 188, 206
- qualifications, 115, 120, 123, 128,  
 178–180, 182, 188, 189
- Quebec, 112, 116, 118, 130
- Queen Elizabeth Hospital, 117
- Quin, Frederic Hervey Foster, 91, 104,  
 252–254, 263, 269

- race, 7, 36–38, 232  
 Radetzky, Johann Joseph von (1766–1855), 73  
 Ramsey, Matthew, 6  
 rationalism, 12–14  
 Raue, Charles, 41  
 Rausse, J.H., 75  
 Red Cross, 256  
 Rees, Kelvin, 76  
 Regensburger, Jacob, 149  
 religion, 8, 163, 231  
 remedies, 13, 68, 69, 79, 156, 175, 180, 184, 187, 232, 264, 265, 268, 269  
 Republicans, 158, 281, 282  
 research, 49, 65, 67, 69, 92, 103, 139, 160, 161, 184–186, 208, 218, 258, 276, 278  
 researchers, 44, 48, 276, 277  
 Rhees, Morgan John, 142  
 rheumatic fever, 265  
 rheumatism, 258  
 Richardson, William C., 233  
 Richter, Jean Paul Friedrich, 73  
     Moritz, 142, 143  
 Ringseis, 152  
 Robert Bosch Foundation, Stuttgart, 275  
 Robert Bosch Hospital, Stuttgart, 185  
 Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, 49  
 Rockefeller, John D., 49  
 Rogers, Naomi, 5, 218  
 Roijen, J.I.A.B. van (1870–1925), 100, 101  
 Roijen, S.J. van (1828–1909), 97–102  
 Roosa, Daniel B. St. John, 17  
 Roose, Theodor, 68  
 Rotterdam, 93–98, 100–102, 105  
     Society of Champions of Homeopathy, 96  
 Royal College of Physicians, 253  
 Royal Victoria Hospital, 117  
 Runyon, E.W., 170  
 Rushism, 13  
 Rushmore, Edward, 226  
 Russia, 76, 94, 142  
 Sachs, Ludwig S., 79  
 salaries, 105, 163, 175, 176, 257  
 San Francisco, 142–146, 148–163  
     County Society, 147, 154  
     County Society of Homeopathic Practitioners, 149  
     Hahnemann Hospital College, 153, 158, 159, 161  
     Hahnemann Medical College, 143, 155, 157, 161–163, 177  
     Society of German Physicians, 147  
     Surgical and Gynaecological Institute, 149  
 Sawyer, Alfred Isaac (1828–1891), 281  
     Walter Hulme (1861–1931), 281  
 Saxony, 140, 141, 142, 156, 181  
 scarlet fever, 152, 267  
 Scheltema, S.P. (1801–1873), 91  
 Schmid, Frederic W., 163  
 Schneider, Jakob, 285  
 Schönfeld, J.F.P. (1792–1861), 89, 91, 92, 93, 104  
 Schore, Robert, 151  
 Schroth, Johann (1798–1856), 75  
*Schulmedizin*, 66, 81  
 Schüsslers, 187  
 Schwabe, Willmar, 102, 176, 182, 186, 203, 204  
 Schwarzenberg, Karl von (1771–1820), 73, 79

- science  
 ideology of, 36  
 advancement of, 16, 18, 46, 47, 49, 147  
 European, 50  
 experimental, 16  
 German, 43  
 ideology of, 35, 46  
 laboratory-based, 21, 32, 35, 41, 139  
 orthodox, 36  
 place of in medicine, 33  
 progress of, 43, 66
- scientific knowledge, 20
- scientific medicine, 19, 21, 22, 31–50, 65, 66, 81, 92, 97–99, 182, 184, 220, 260, 269, 270
- sectarianism, 6, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 32, 43, 44, 47, 48, 65, 66, 72–82, 105, 111, 114–118, 121, 122, 125–127, 131, 217–238
- sects, 6, 21, 34, 36, 42, 66–68, 70, 78, 79, 81, 82, 97, 111, 119, 129, 182, 187, 189, 233, 234
- Selfridge, James Mars, 143, 148
- Seligmann, Loew, 152
- serums, 32, 44, 266, 267
- Shorb, A.S., 144
- side-effects, 219, 220, 222, 229, 231, 235–238
- similar, principle of, 32, 36, 69, 70, 91, 99, 102, 125, 126, 139, 179, 184, 185, 222, 223, 228, 233, 268
- similia similibus*. See similar, principle of
- Simpson, James Y., 223
- smallpox, 44, 217–238
- Smith, A. Dwight, 151  
 R.J., 118, 119
- social democracy, 205, 208  
 identity, 50, 144  
 reform, 36, 41, 77, 155  
 status, 50, 73, 76, 104, 252. See also patients, social status of
- societies. See also homeopathic societies, medical societies
- Society for the Advancement of Homeopathy in the Netherlands, 99–102, 105
- Society of Champions of Homeopathy, Rotterdam, 94, 95, 98
- Society of Homeopathic Practitioners in the Netherlands, 100
- Spain, 128, 153
- Springsteed, David, 142
- standards  
 educational, 46, 162  
 licensing, 112  
 professional, 15, 121, 184  
 scientific, 15
- Stapf, Ernst (1788–1860), 140, 253
- Staudt, Dörte, 78
- Sternberg, George, 20
- Stiegele, Alfons, 185
- Stillé, Alfred, 13, 19
- Stokvis, B.J. (1834–1902), 99
- Stone, Eliza Pfeifer (1819–1880), 153
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 37
- Stuttgart, 74, 202, 204  
 Institute for the History of Medicine, 275  
 Robert Bosch Foundation, 275  
 Robert Bosch Hospital, 185
- suffrage, 38, 155
- surgery, 20, 44, 46, 115, 120, 146, 148, 150, 155, 185, 255, 256, 260, 261, 265, 266, 278
- Suringar, G.C.B. (1802–1874), 91
- Swedenborg, Emanuel (1688–1772), 157, 158
- Swedenborgianism, 7, 157, 158
- symptoms, 91, 228, 237, 238  
 constitutional, 225, 237  
 control over, 260  
 described by patient, 33, 44

- external, 32  
 identification of, 50  
 mental, 264, 265  
 psoric, 229, 237  
 relief of, 259, 265  
 totality of, 48  
 visible, 45  
 syphilis, 45, 220
- Tebb, William, 226
- Teljer, G.J. (1798–1880), 98
- temperance, 41, 155, 282
- Thayer, David, 37
- therapeutic optimism, 237
- therapeutics, 10, 12, 16, 20, 21, 34, 45,  
 47, 48, 68–72, 114, 115, 120, 126,  
 145, 153, 157, 162, 173, 174
- Thompson's homoeopathic pharmacy,  
 124, 130
- Thomson, Samuel, 6, 34
- Thomsonianism, 14, 127
- thuja, 229, 237, 242, 268
- Tisdale, C.L., 151
- Toland, Hubert H., 146, 160
- Toland Medical College, 160
- Toland School, 150, 154, 160
- tonsillitis, 258, 266
- Toronto, 118–120, 122–125, 127, 128,  
 130
- Trinks, Karl Friedrich (1800–1868), 79
- tuberculosis, 258, 266, 268, 269
- typhoid, 159, 266
- ulcers, 258, 266
- Underwood, B.F., 226
- United Kingdom, 127, 256
- United States of America (USA), 5–  
 22, 31–50, 65, 66, 71, 76, 81, 94,  
 103, 104, 111–113, 118, 122, 124,  
 127–129, 139–164, 173, 174, 177,  
 178, 181, 182, 187, 189, 218–221,  
 223–225, 227, 228, 231, 234, 276,  
 277
- universities
- Canadian, 117
  - Dutch, 93, 98, 100, 105
  - English, 116
  - German, 141, 181, 182
  - Prussian, 181
  - Scottish, 116
  - state, 35, 38, 48, 188, 189
- University
- of Berlin, 162, 181
  - of California, 154, 160, 161
    - Medical School, 157, 162, 163
    - San Francisco (UCSF), 163,  
 276, 277
  - of Edinburgh, 115, 116
  - of Freiburg, 140
  - of Groningen, 92
  - of Heidelberg, 142
  - Johns Hopkins, 161
  - of Leiden, 98
  - of Leipzig, 72, 78, 79, 98, 181, 182
  - of Michigan, 19, 49, 163, 280–282
  - of Munich, 152, 153
  - of New York, 114, 120, 283
  - Northwestern University at  
 Watertown, 144
  - of Ohio, 49
  - of Pennsylvania, 12, 46, 160
  - of the Pacific, 160
  - of Utrecht, 97
- unlicensed practitioners, 78, 80.  
*See also* quackery
- unorthodoxy, 6, 9, 12, 14, 17, 32, 65–  
 82, 116
- Utrecht, 93–98
- vaccination, 44, 102, 207, 217–238, 269
- abolition of, 205
  - compulsory, 102, 201, 202, 205,  
 219, 221, 224, 225
- vaccinin, 232, 237

- Vancouver, 112  
 variolin, 232, 237  
 Varlez, L.J., 94  
 Vaughan, Victor C., 20, 282  
 vegetarianism, 67, 77, 218  
 venesections, 68, 79  
 Vienna, 40, 142  
 Virchow, Rudolf, 45, 80, 81  
 vitalism, 33, 42, 69, 92, 157  
 Volkmann, Johann Wilhel, 73  
 Voorhoeve, N.A.J. (1855–1922), 99,  
 101, 102  
  
 Wait, John T., 124  
 Wanzer, Lucy Maria Field, 154  
 War Office, 262  
 war pensions, 262  
 Ward's Island Homeopathic Hospital,  
 153  
 Ward, Florence, 150, 155, 156, 162, 163  
 Florence Ward Sanatorium, 156  
 Ward, James W. (1861–1939), 150,  
 155, 158, 159, 162, 163, 277  
 Warner, John Harley, 66, 111, 238  
 Warren, 229, 233  
 water cure, 70, 71, 75–77, 221  
 Weber, Georg Adolf, 73  
 Webster, Daniel, 37  
 Weir, John, 268  
 Wenz, Eugen (1856–1945), 74  
  
 Werder, Maximilian J., 143  
 Wesselhoeft, William (1794–1858),  
 140, 143, 152, 157, 287  
 Western College of Homeopathic  
 Medicine, 144  
 Wheeler, Charles E., 268  
 widows, fund for, 177  
 Wielandt, H.H. Prins (1841–1898), 99  
 Wilkinson, Garth (1812–1899), 157  
 Williamson, Walter, 233  
 Winnipeg, 113  
 Winterburn, George William, 223–226,  
 235, 237  
 Wolff, Eberhard, 78  
 Woman's Medical College of  
 Pennsylvania, 153  
 women's rights, 38, 41, 282  
 women doctors, 153, 154, 155  
 homeopaths, 38, 39, 114  
 patients, 11, 38, 40, 73–76, 96, 118,  
 153, 155, 254, 257, 259, 260,  
 282  
 students, 153, 154, 180, 206  
 World War I, 149, 262  
 Württemberg, 77, 143, 173, 199–203,  
 207–209  
  
 xenophobia, 14  
  
 yellow fever, 34, 40, 146  
  
 Zentralverein, 72